



**WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY**  
B.Sc. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2020, held in 2021

**ANTACOR06T-ANTHROPOLOGY (CC6)**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.  
All symbols are of usual significance.*

1. Answer any **two** questions from the following: (within 800-1000 words each) 10×2 = 20
  - (a) State two important features of Neolithic Period. Why is Neolithic Period also referred as Neolithic Revolution? 4+6
  - (b) Describe the concept of cultural Ecology as proposed by Julian Steward. 10
  - (c) What do you mean by Ecosystem? Briefly describe the components of Biotic and Abiotic Ecosystem. 2+4+4
  - (d) Discuss the human adoptive strategies in Pre-state societies and hunting-gathering Communities. 5+5
  
2. Answer any **two** questions from the following: (within 250-300 words each) 5×2 = 10
  - (a) Discuss the concept of energy flow in ecosystem.
  - (b) Write a short note on adaptive responses of human body to temperature.
  - (c) Describe the impact of Urbanization and Industrialization on human society.
  - (d) Write a short note on approaches to studying human ecology.
  
3. Answer any **five** questions from the following: (within 25-30 words each) 1×5 = 5
  - (a) What is fertile crescent?
  - (b) Mention any two hunting-gathering tribes in the world.
  - (c) What is adaptation?
  - (d) What is Ethnoecology?
  - (e) What is acclimatization?
  - (f) What is Environmental determinism?
  - (g) What is Ecological Anthropology?
  - (h) What is Hypoxia?

4. Answer the following questions by choosing the correct option: 1×5 = 5

- (a) Cultural Ecology in Anthropology is introduced by  
(i) Marvin Harris    (ii) J. H. Steward    (iii) V. G. Childe    (iv) Leslie White
- (b) Bio-diversity is described as  
(i) The range of different species in environment  
(ii) The seasonal and daily changes in an environment  
(iii) The way species differ from one another  
(iv) None of the above
- (c) All these non-living components of an ecosystem is referred to as  
(i) The community    (ii) Biotic    (iii) Abiotic    (iv) Biome
- (d) Who wrote the book 'Man makes himself'?  
(i) Gordon Childe    (ii) Charles Darwin  
(iii) Mark Cohen    (iv) Buettner-Janusch
- (e) Who Coined the term 'ecosystem'?  
(i) E. Haeckel    (ii) A. Tansley    (iii) K. Flannery    (iv) G. Tanner

**N.B. :** *Students have to complete submission of their Answer Scripts through E-mail / Whatsapp to their own respective colleges on the same day / date of examination within 1 hour after end of exam. University / College authorities will not be held responsible for wrong submission (at in proper address). Students are strongly advised not to submit multiple copies of the same answer script.*

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